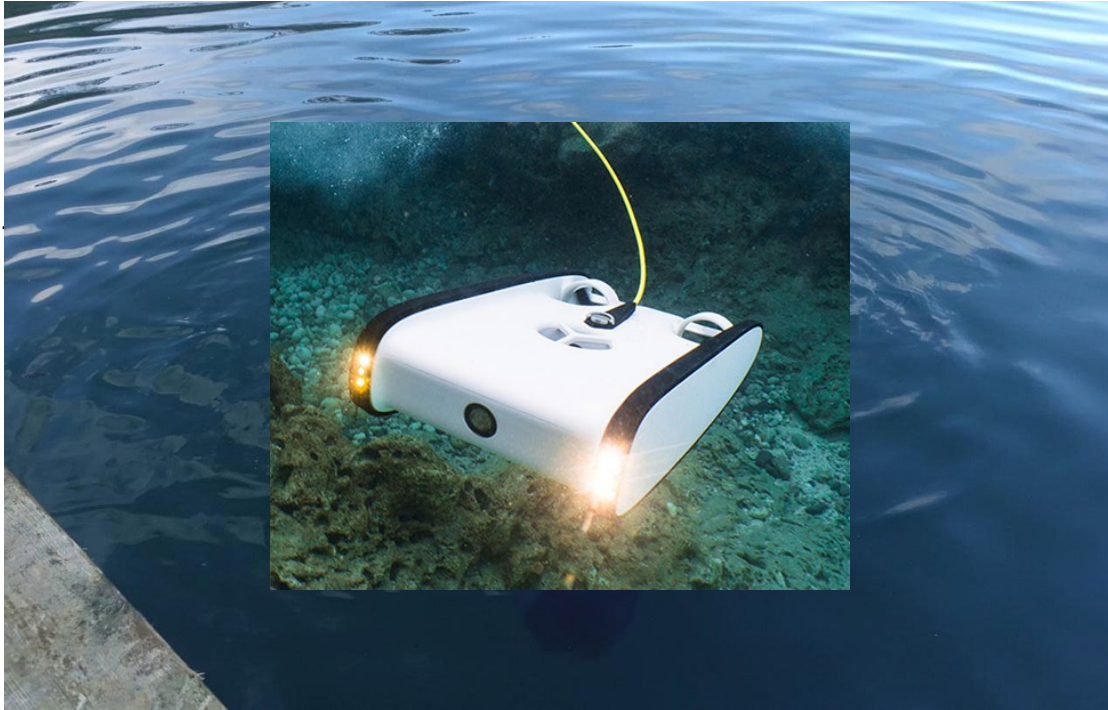




# Marine debris from Wastewater Outfalls

Jake Thompson



2020 masters thesis entitled:

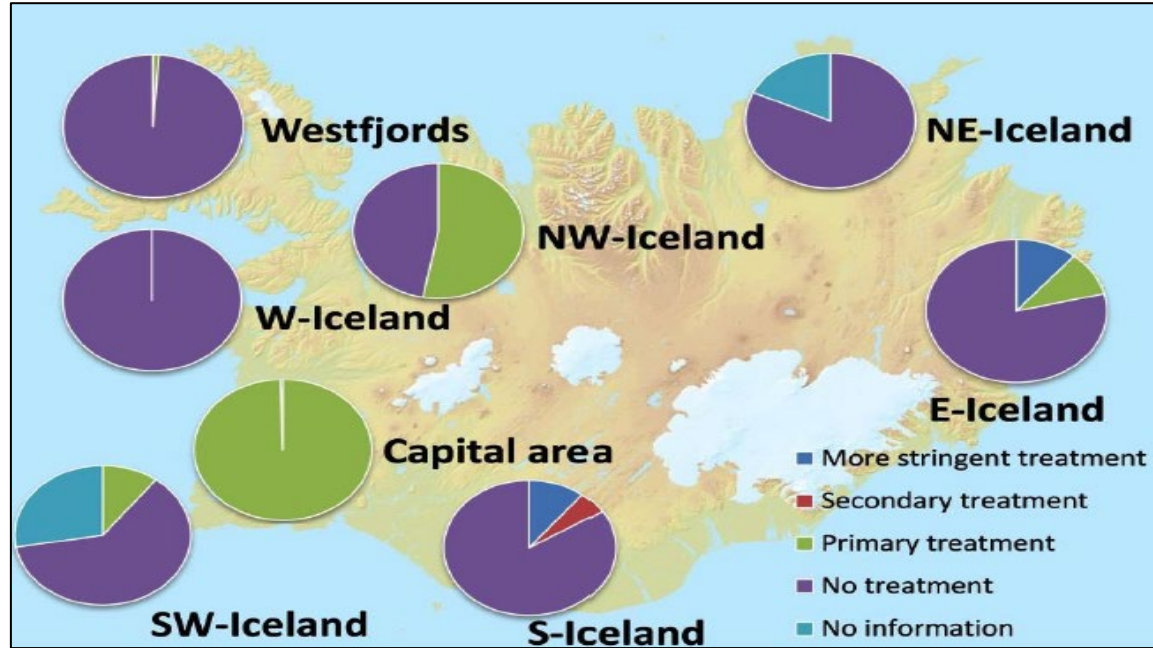
*Reduced wastewater emissions  
in Iceland*

work through community action,

My friends and family are glad that I've moved on from scuba diving in these 'areas' to utilising underwater drone technology.

# Background: Wastewater Treatment

- 70% coverage in Iceland (population)
  - Focus on Reykjavik
  - Rural areas lack infrastructure
- Direct emissions into the sea is acceptable due to strong 'decontaminating' currents



(EAI, 2013)

# Study Site: Ísafjörður



(Jake Thompson, 2018)

# Unfiltered Findings

Benthic underwater observations allowed for a wider understanding of issues

- Large amount of plastic and nonwovens
- Large amount of organic matter from paper detritus



(Jake Thompson, 2018)



Large amount of plastic debris and nonwoven products, gradually deteriorating



08 APR 2021

09:32:44

244 DEG

0.1M

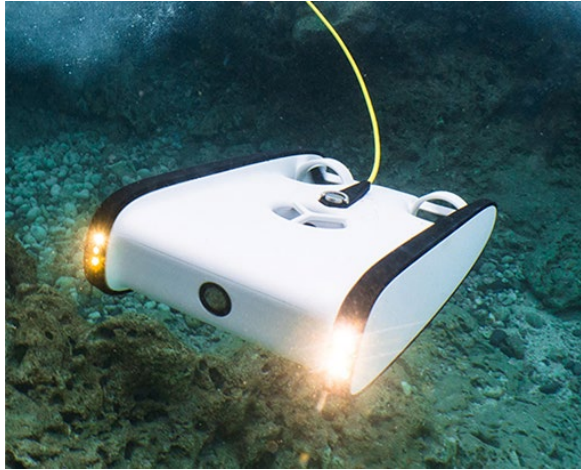
5.14C





# Opportunities and solutions

## Monitoring



(TechCrunch, 2019)

## Quick Wins



(Ecosol, 2020)

## Community engagement



(MI, 2020)



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**Háskóla- og Háskólasetur  
Vestfjarða**  
University Centre  
of the Westfjords